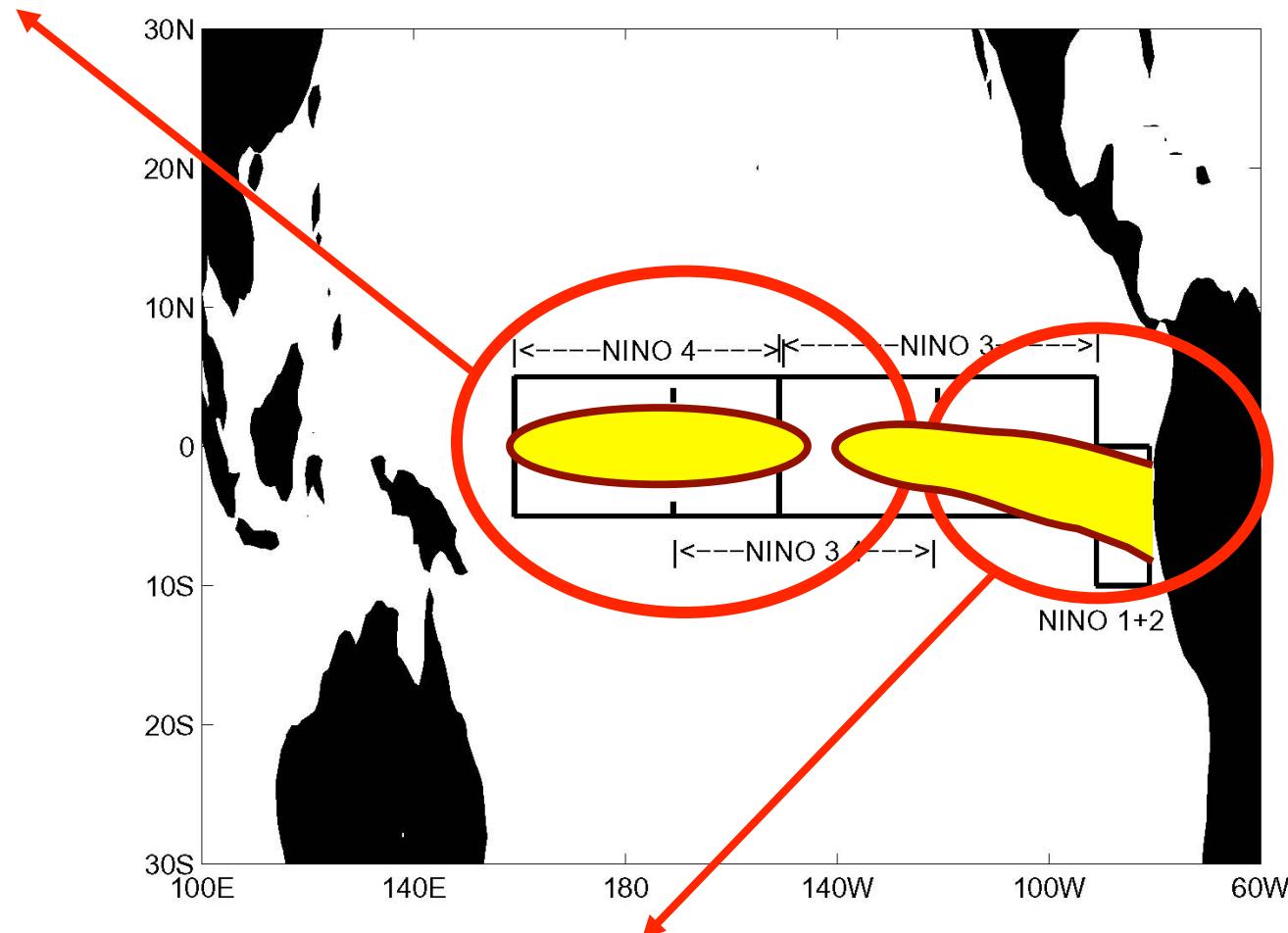


# The Two Types of ENSO in CMIP5 Models and Their Different Impacts on North America Winter Temperature

Jin-Yi Yu, Seon Tae Kim, Yuhao Zou  
Department of Earth System Science  
University of California, Irvine

# The Two Types of ENSO

Central-Pacific ENSO (related to atmospheric forcing)

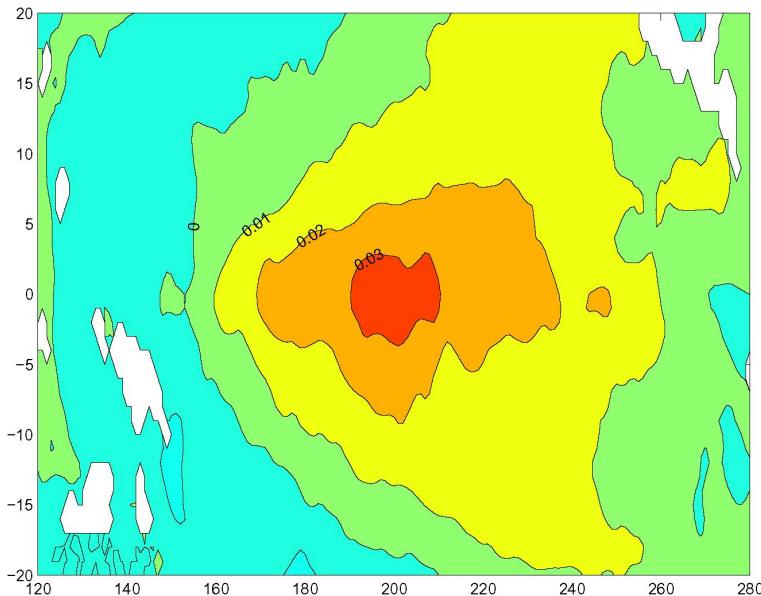


Eastern-Pacific ENSO (related to thermocline variation)

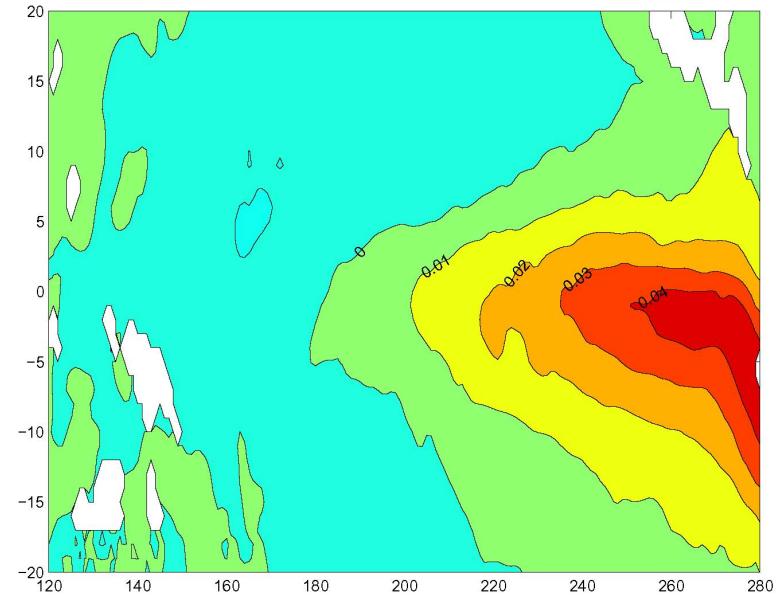
# Regression-EOF Method for EP- and CP-ENSO

(Kao and Yu 2009; Journal of Climate)

Central-Pacific (CP) ENSO

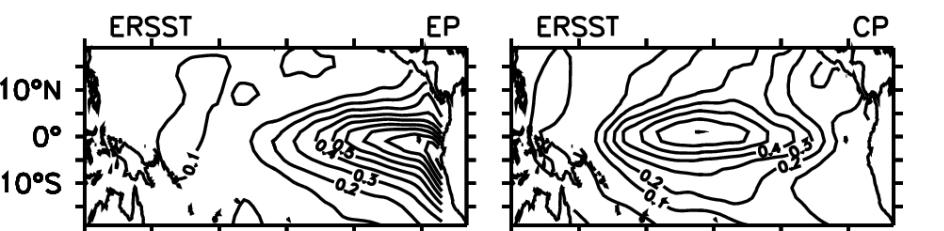


Eastern-Pacific (EP) ENSO

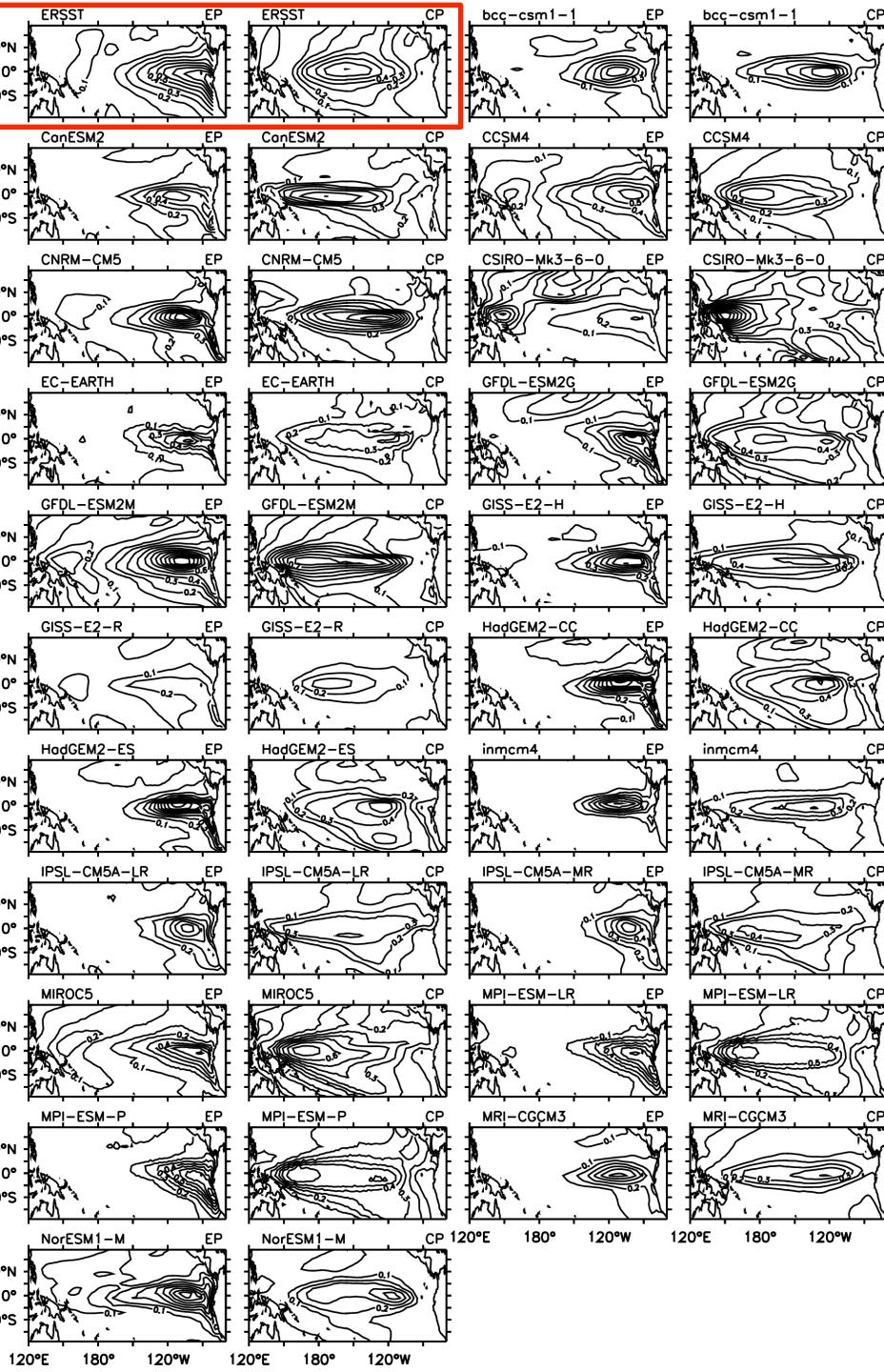


**EOF applied to Residual SSTA = (SSTA) – (Regressed SSTA with Nino1+2/Nino4)**

# EP and CP ENSO in CMIP5 Models: Pre-Industrial Simulations

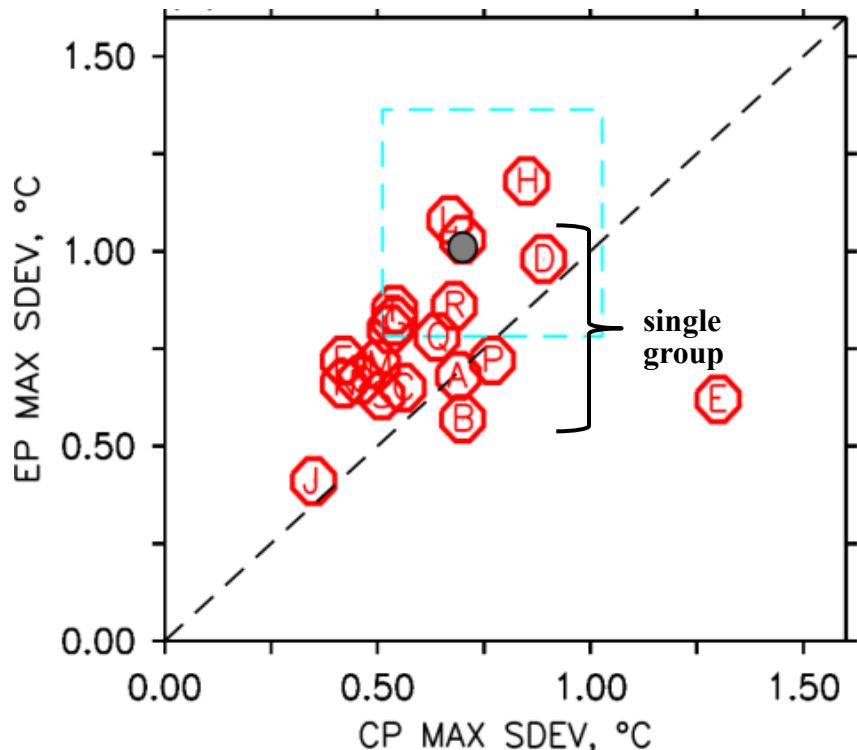
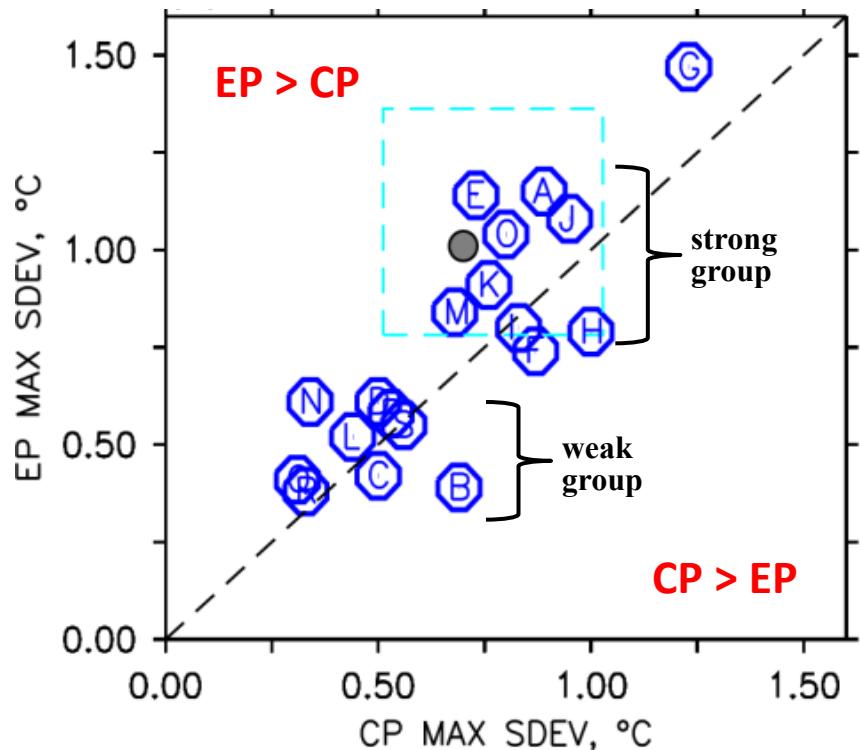


STD = loading coefficient \*  $\sqrt(\text{eigen value})$

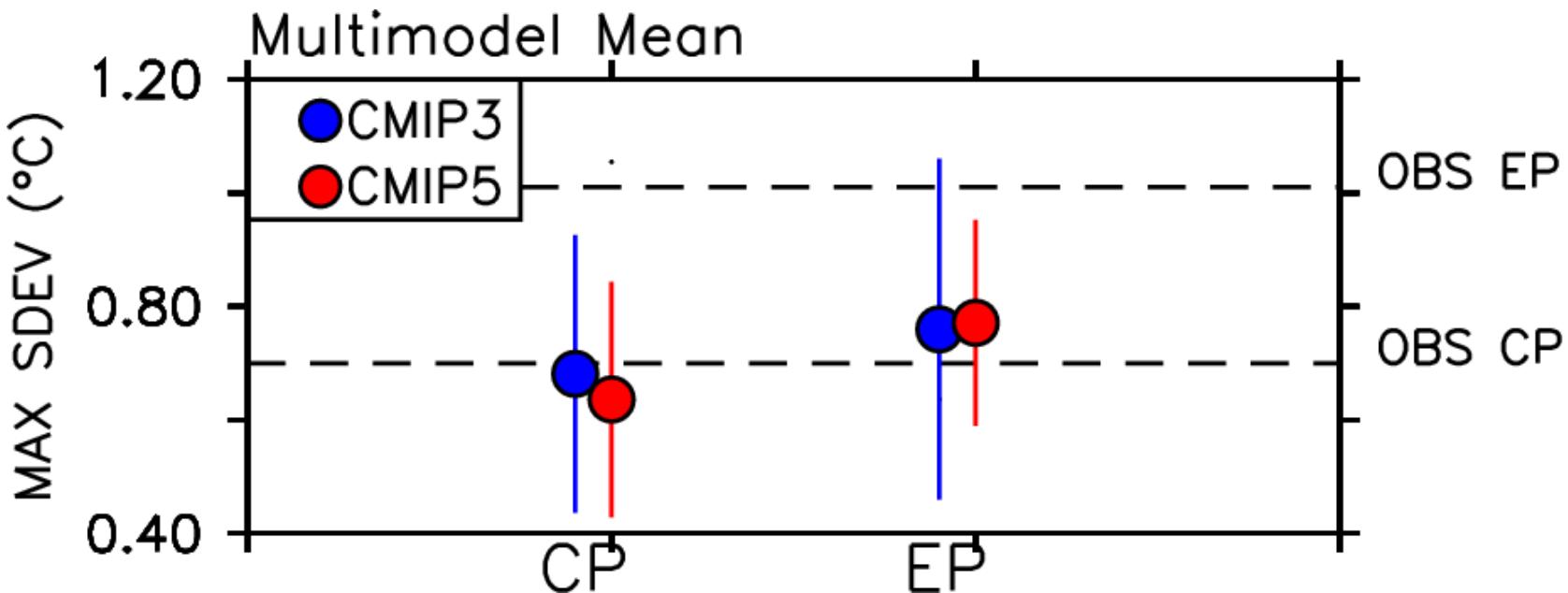


# Two Types of ENSO in CMIP Models

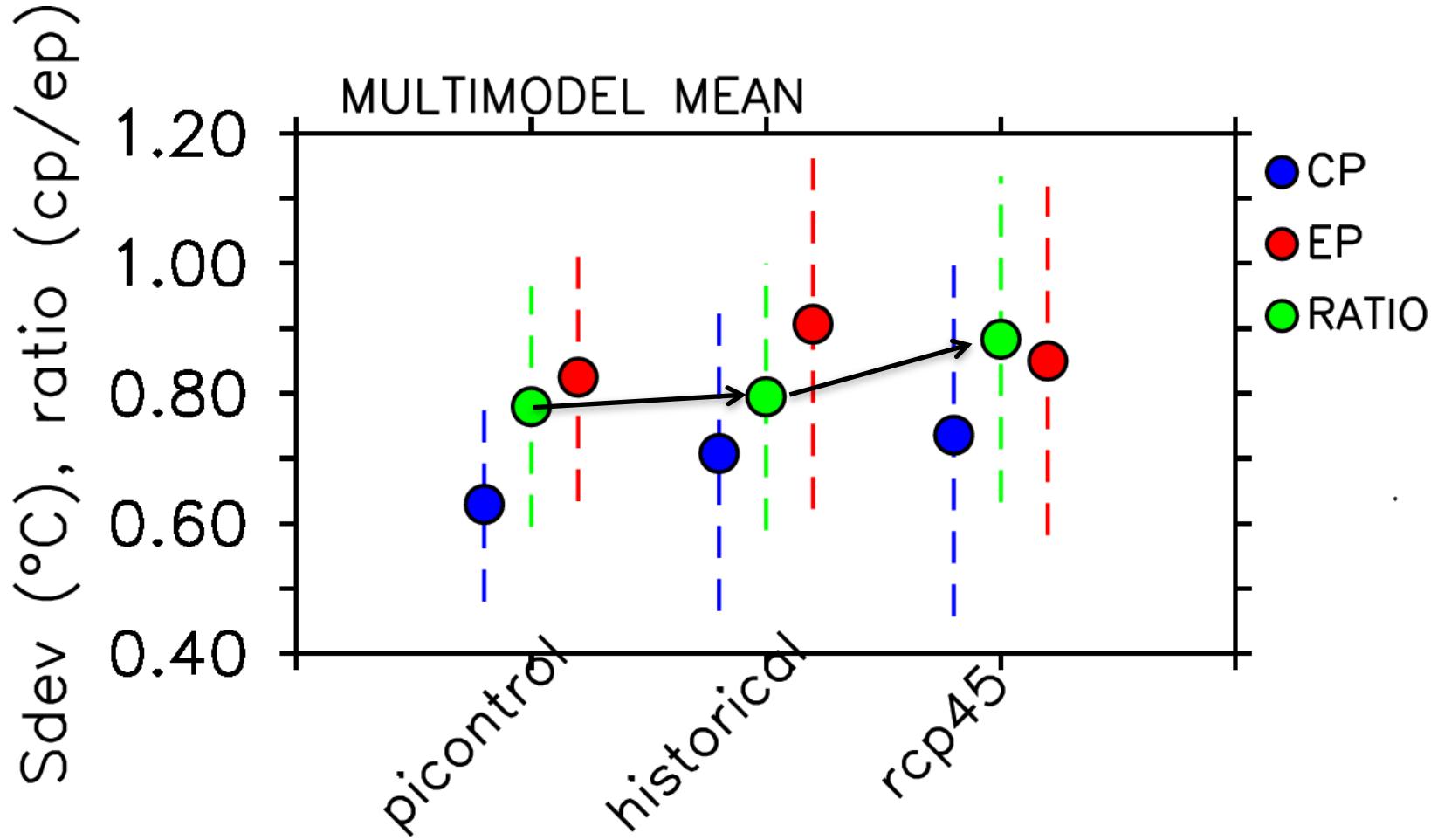
CMIP3 → CMIP5



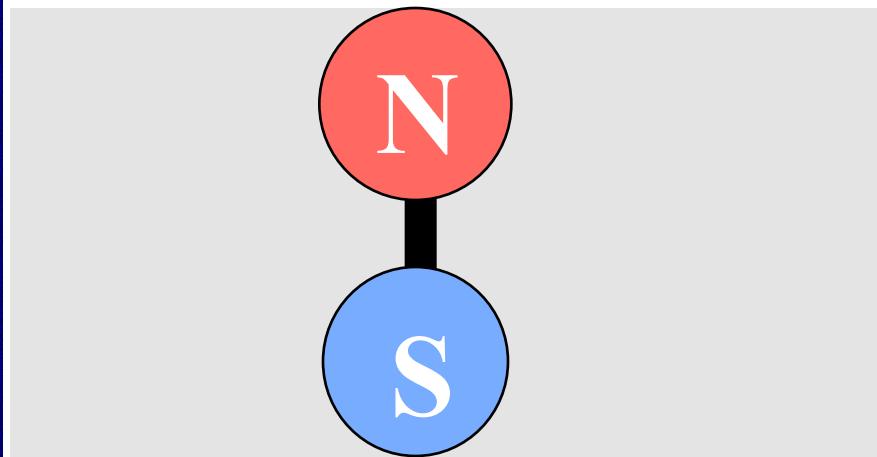
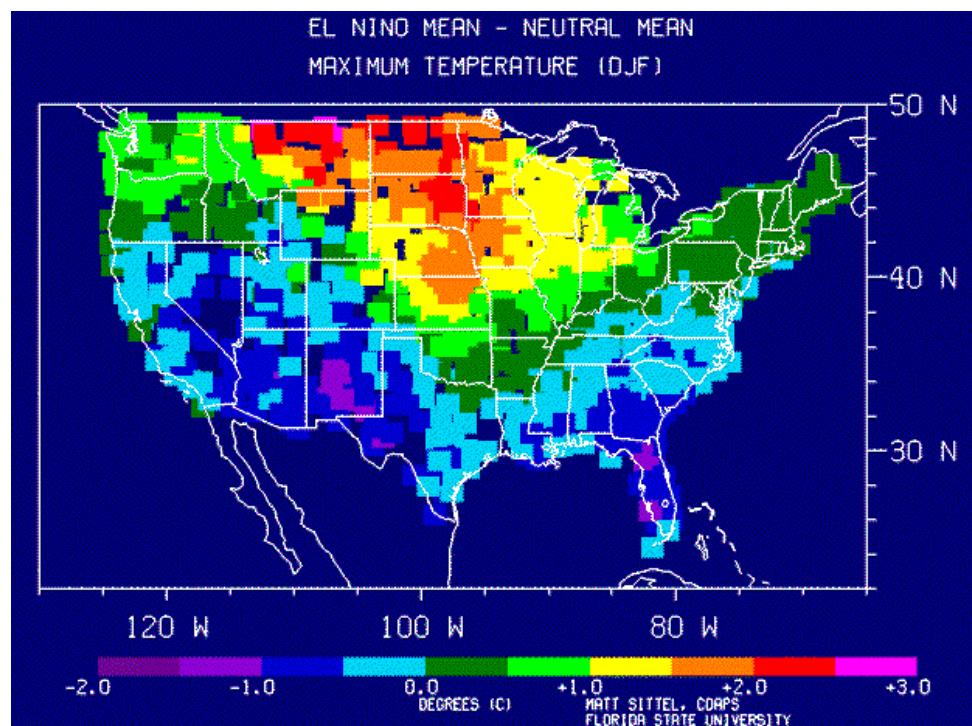
# Amplitudes of the Two Types of ENSO



# CMIP5 Projection of the Two Types of ENSO

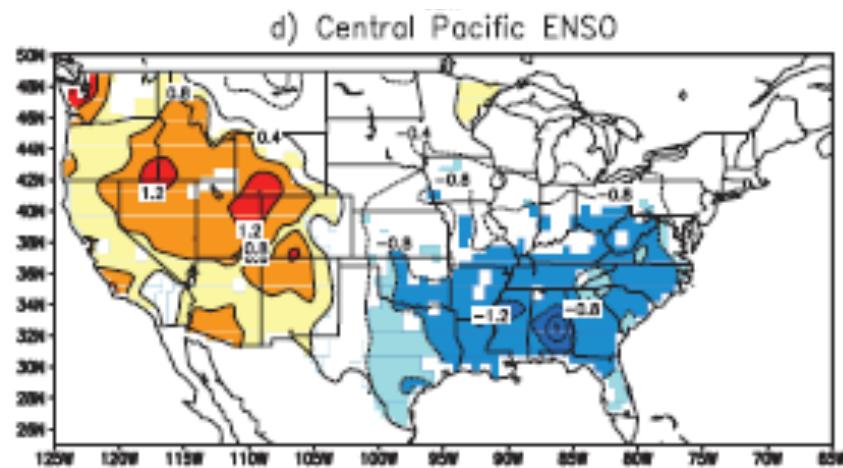
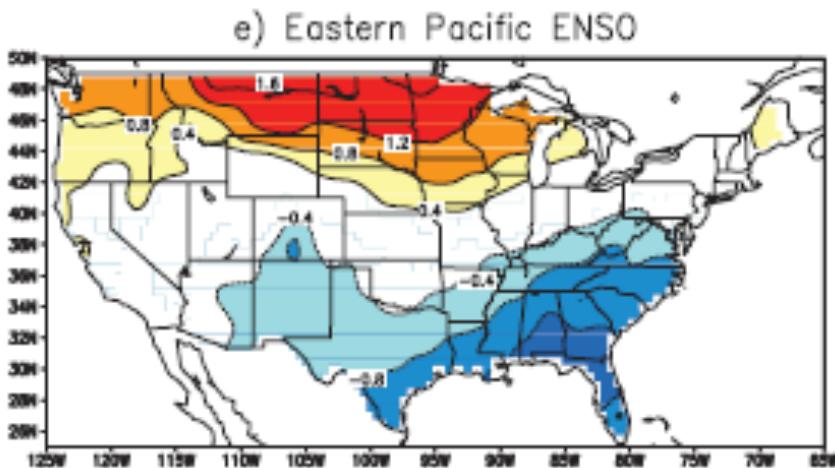


# Traditional View of El Niño Impacts on US Winter Temperature



(from NOAA)

# Results from Mo (2010)

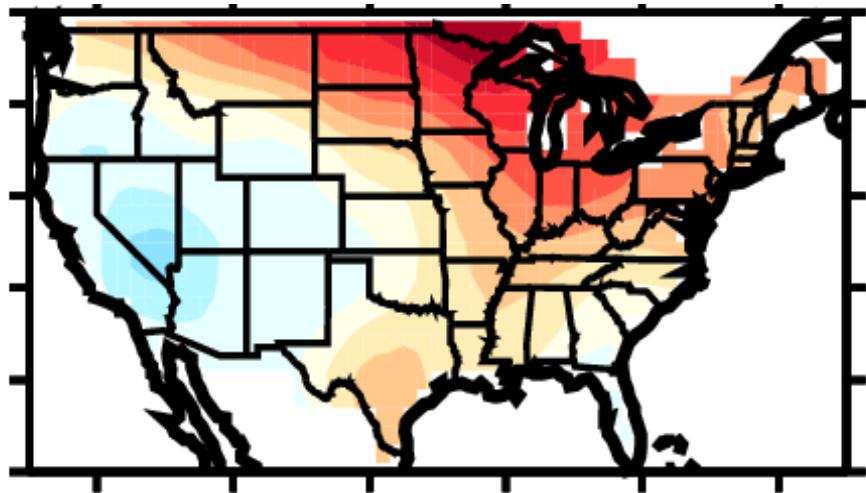


EP winters: 1964, 1966, 1970, 1973, 1977, 1980, 1987, 1988, 1991, 1998, 2004  
CP winters: 1969, 1978, 1991, 1995, 2002, 2003

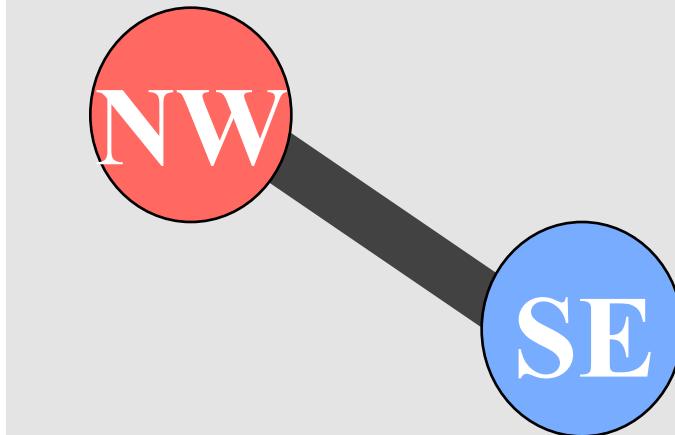
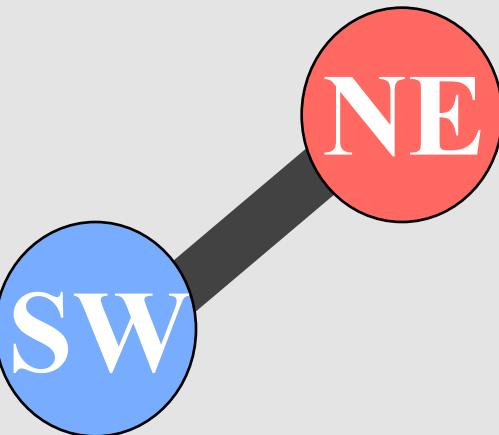
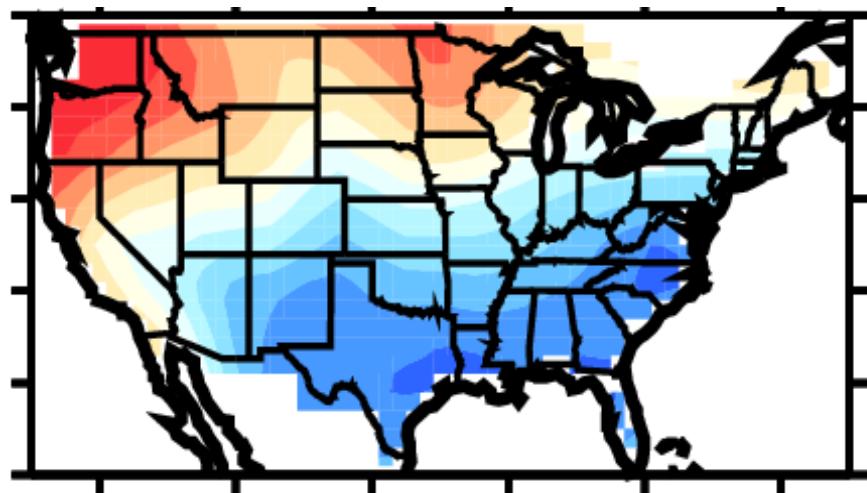
# Regressed US Winter (JFM) Temperature

(1948-2010)

With EP El Nino Index

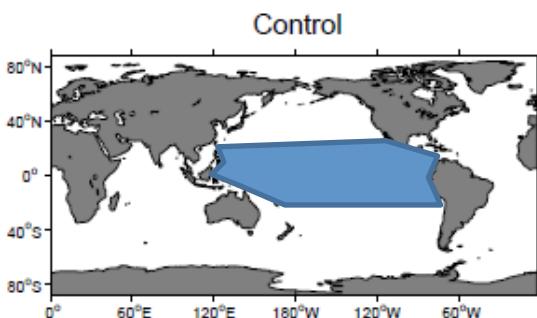


With CP El Nino Index

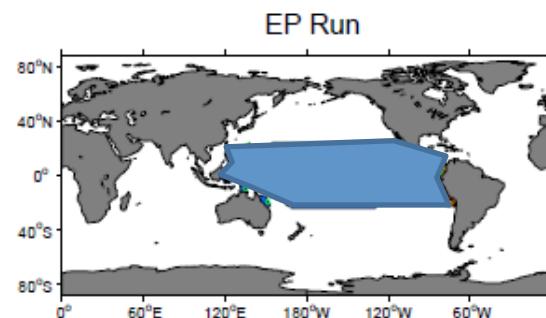


# Three Ensembles AGCM (CAM4) Experiment

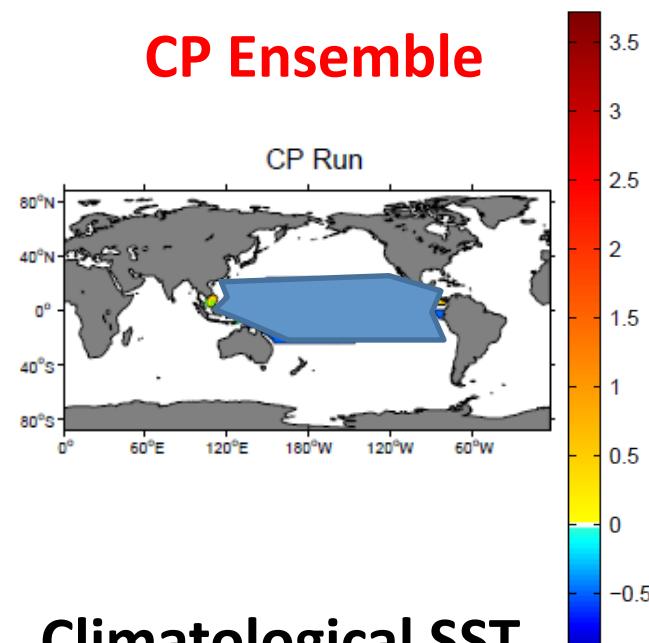
Control



EP Ensemble



CP Ensemble



Climatological SST

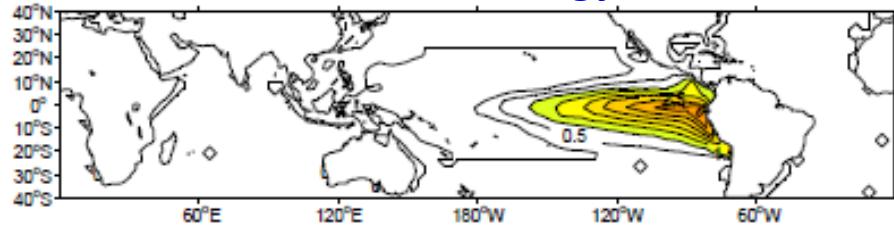
Climatological SST  
+ EP Anomaly

Climatological SST  
+ CP Anomaly

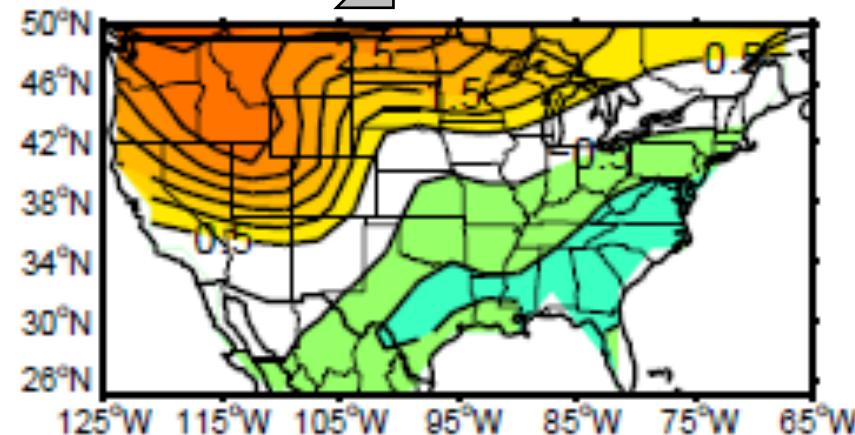
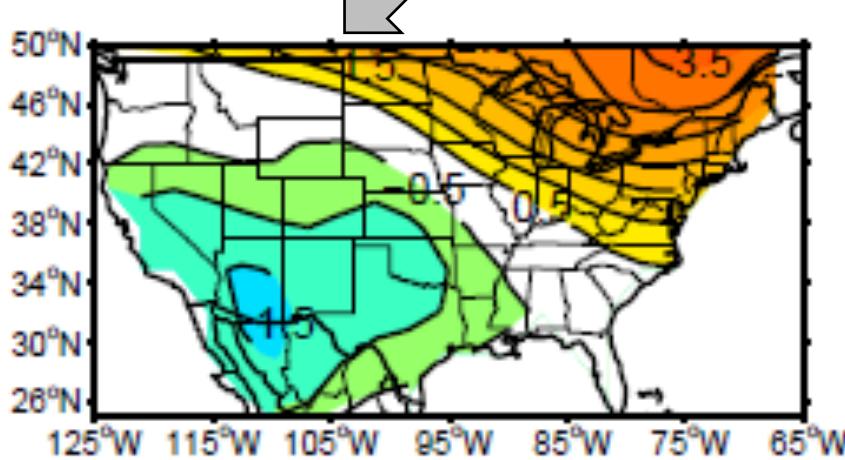
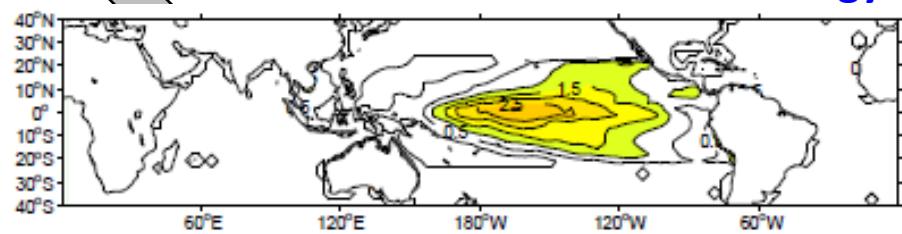
# Forced CAM4 Experiments

NCAR CAM4  
Forced by the SST from

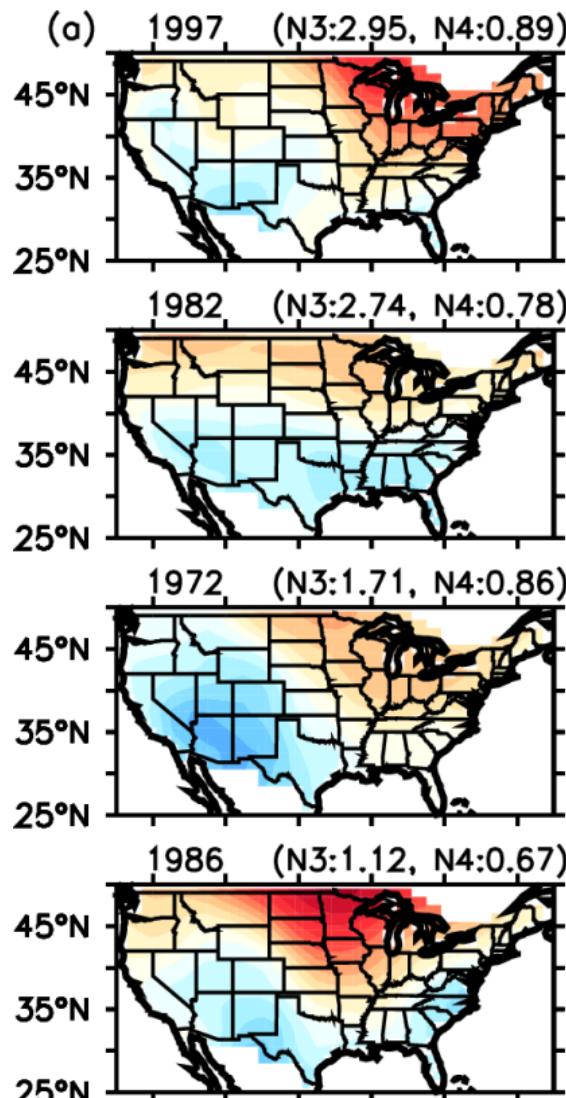
EP ENSO SSTA + Climatology



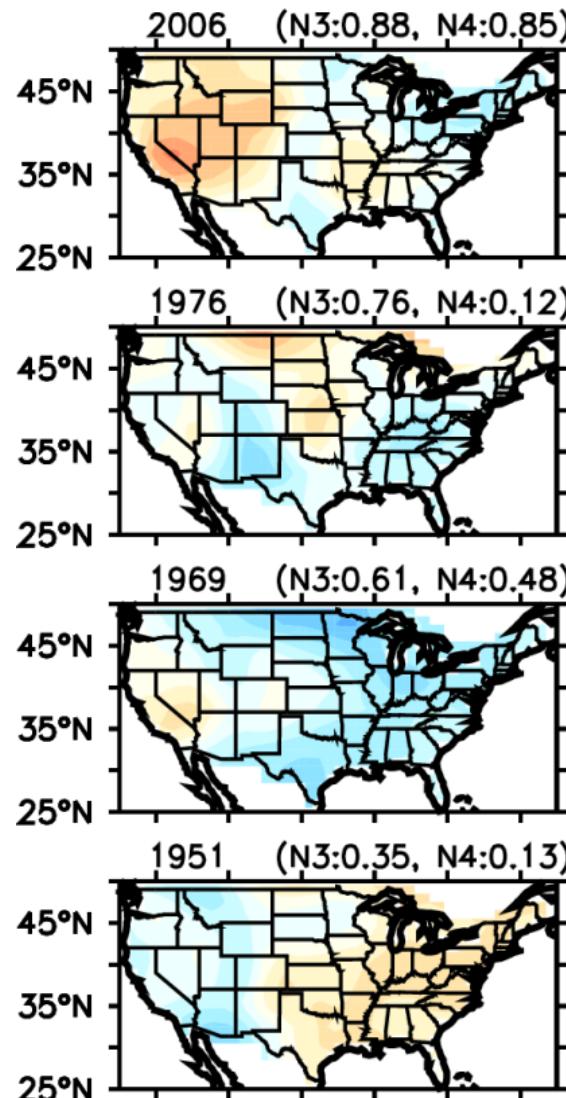
CP ENSO SSTA + Climatology



# Case Studies with EP El Nino Events

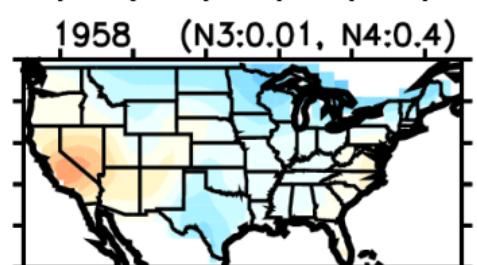
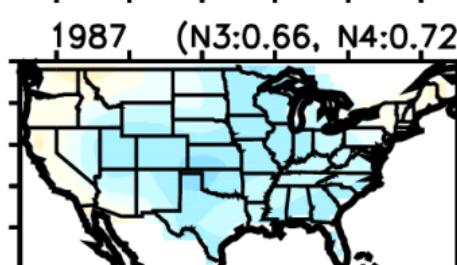
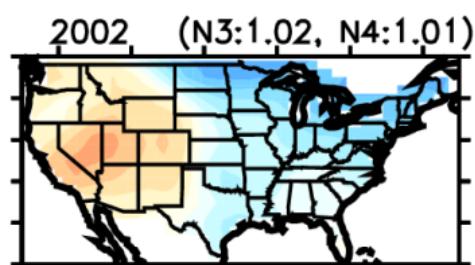
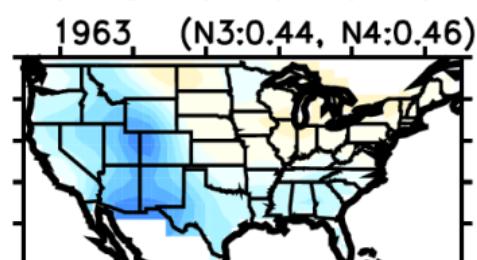
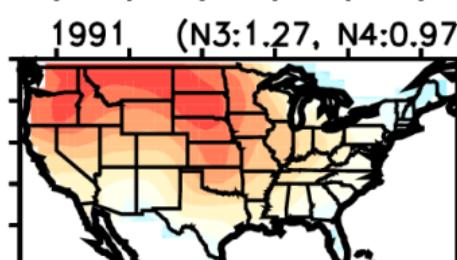
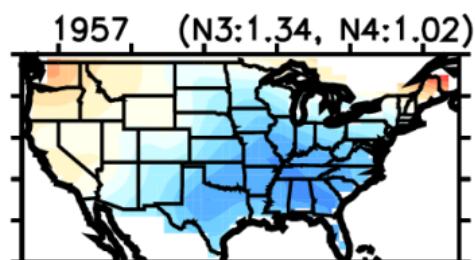
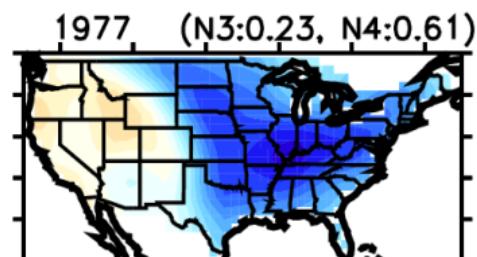
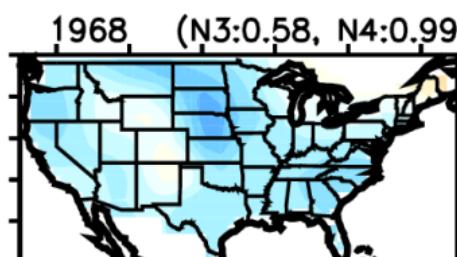
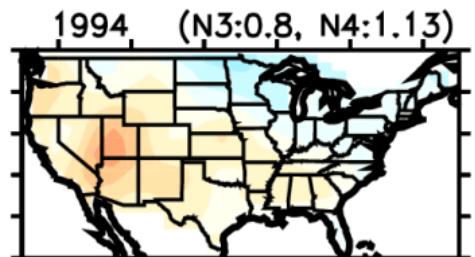
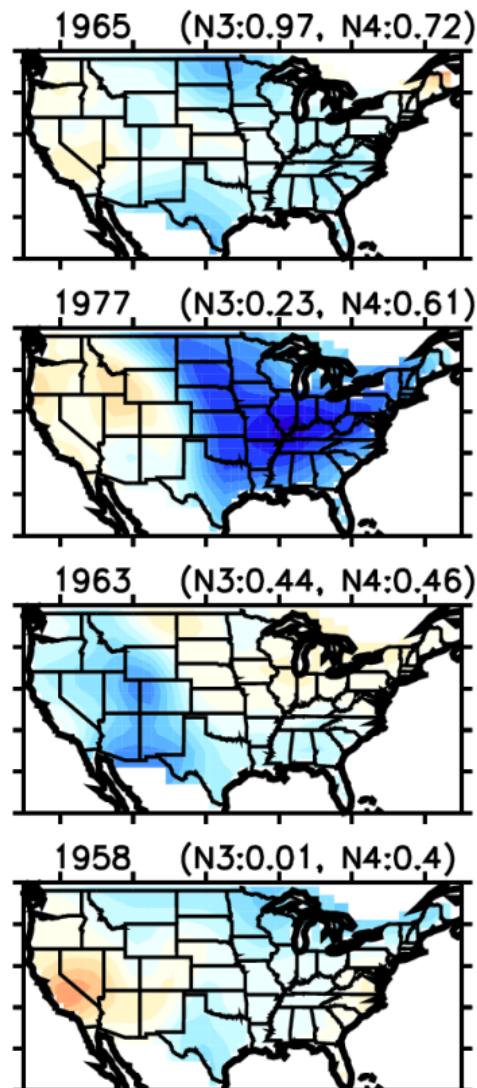
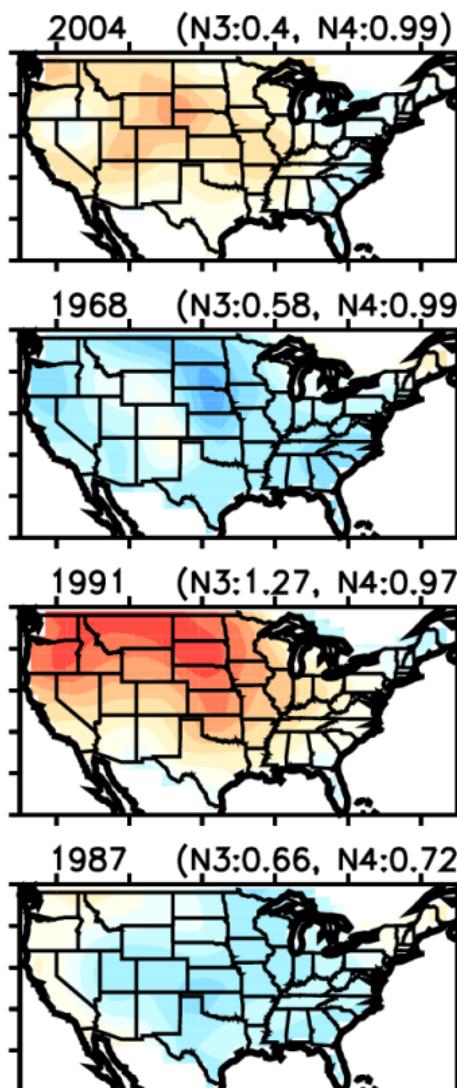
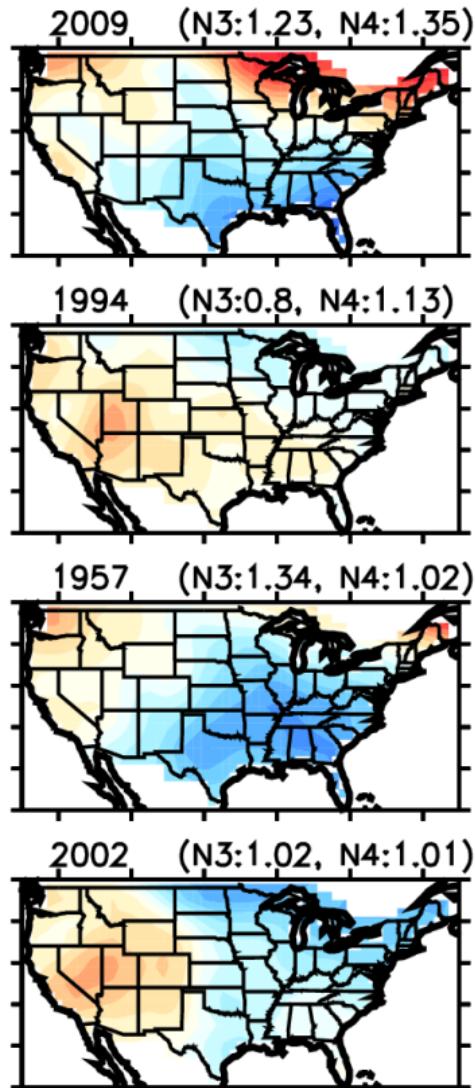


Strong EP Events



Weak EP Events

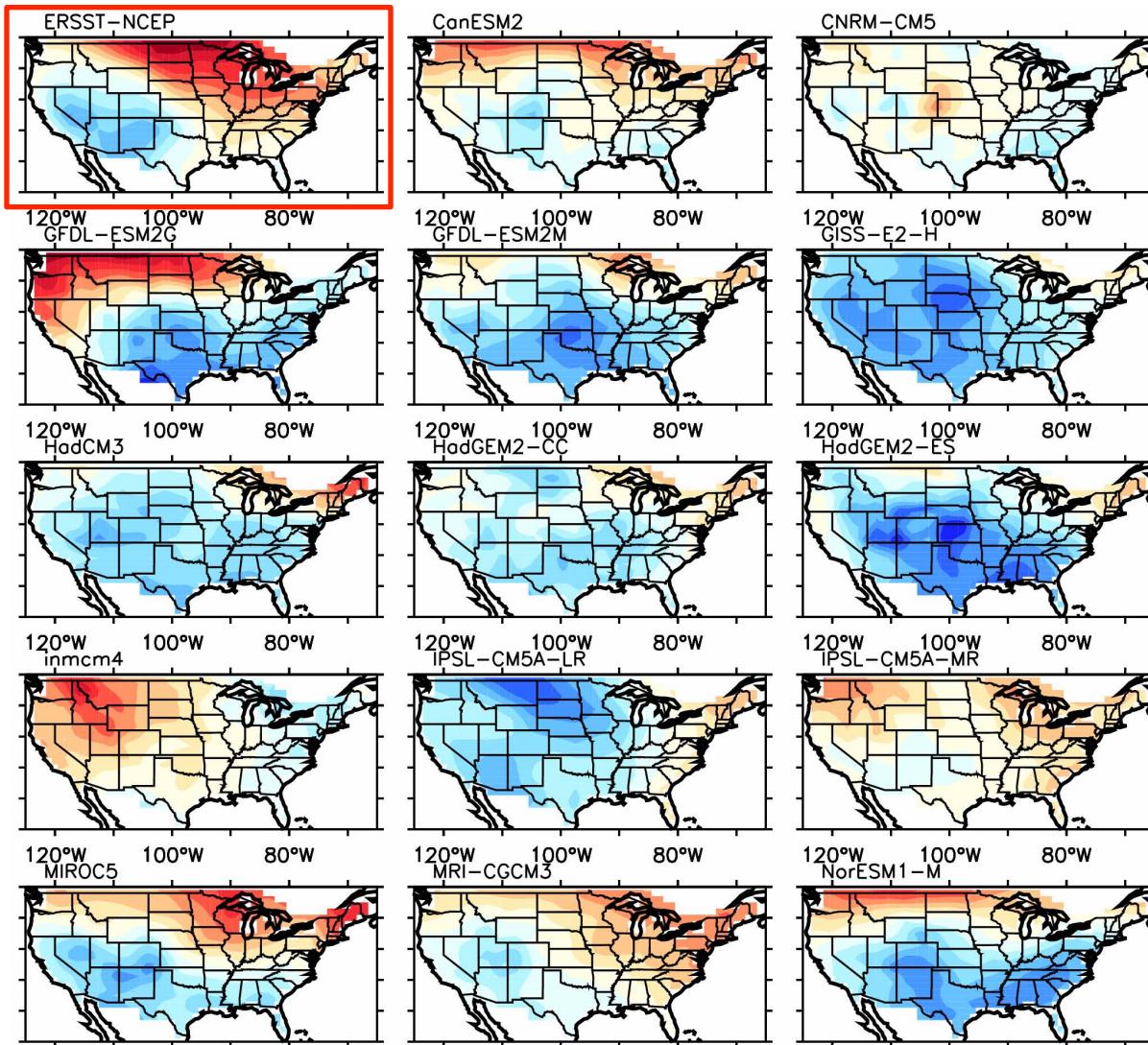
# Case Studies with CP El Nino Events



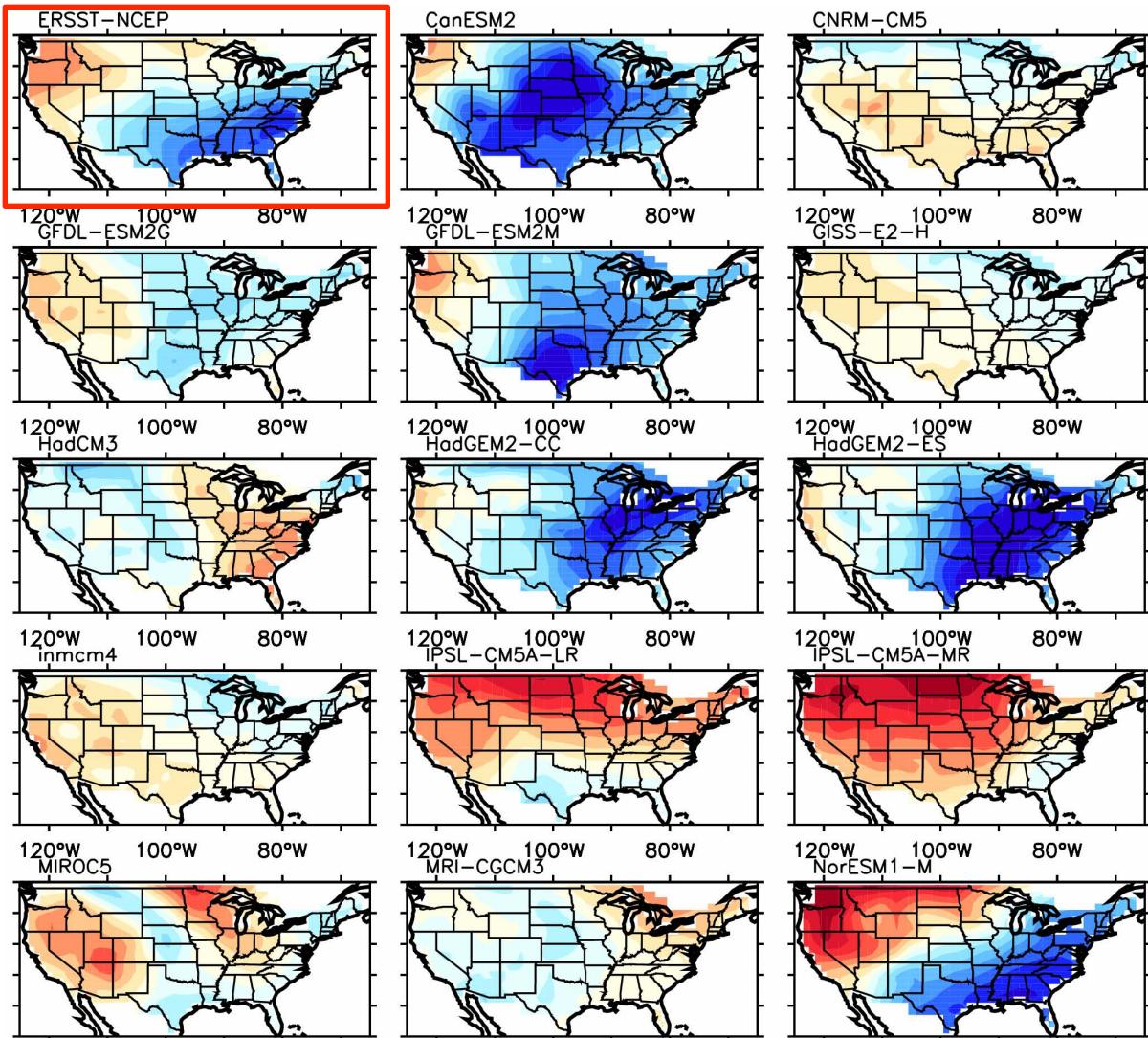
**Strong Events**

**Weak Events**

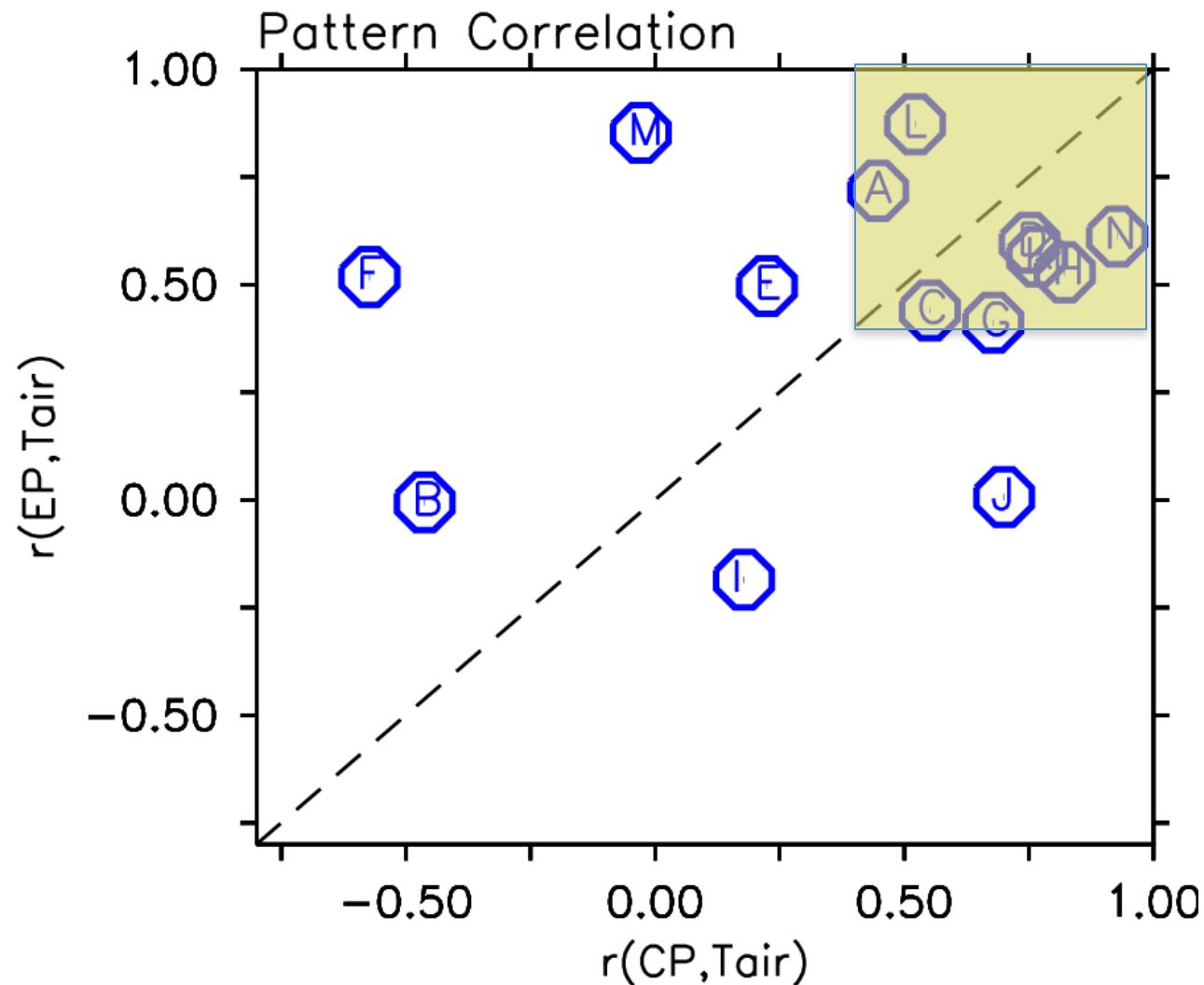
# CMIP5 Simulations of the EP Impacts



# CMIP5 Simulations of the CP Impacts

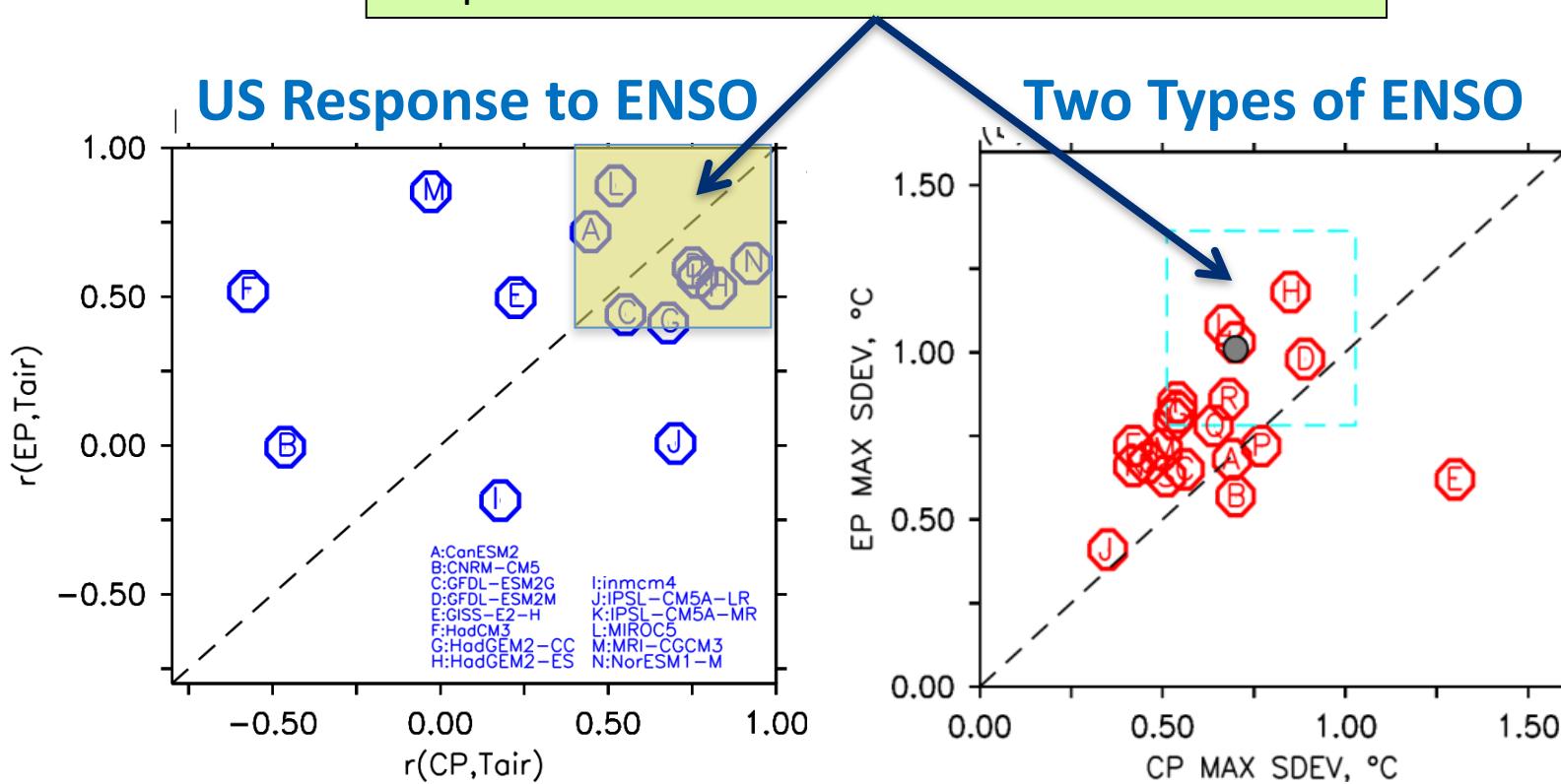


# Pattern Correlation of El Nino Impact



# “Best” CMIP5 Models for North America Climate Projections

SIX CMIP5 Models that can simulate the two types of ENSO and their different impacts on US winter temperature

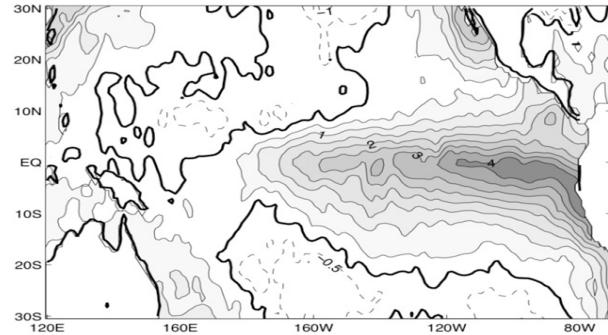


# Summary

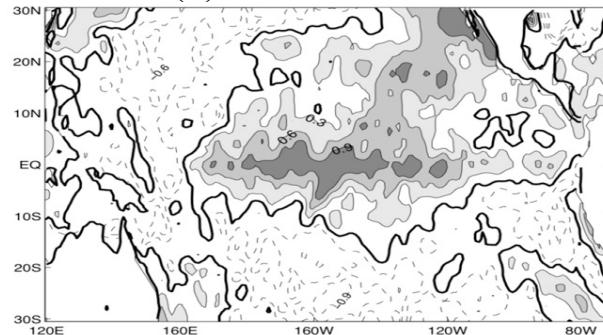
- CMIP5 Models still underestimate the intensity of EP ENSO, but their inter-model differences have been reduced compared to CMIP3 models.
- CP and EP ENSOs respond differently to global warming, and the CP ENSO is projected to become nearly as important as the EP ENSO in RCP4.5.
- The increasing occurrence of the CP ENSO may make the northwestern and southeastern parts of the US more vulnerable to ENSO influences.
- Five CMIP5 models are identified to produce the two types of ENSO and their different impacts on US winter temperatures and are suitable for the projections of future ENSO impacts on US winter climate.

# EP/CP ENSO: SST Anomaly Structure

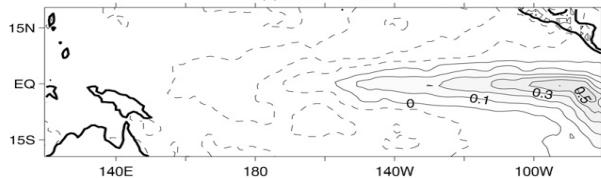
(a) 1997/98 El Nino



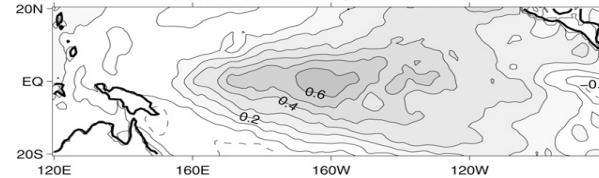
(b) 1977/78 El Nino



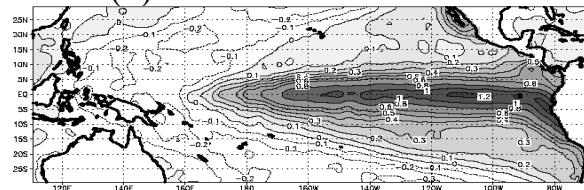
(c) EP El Nino



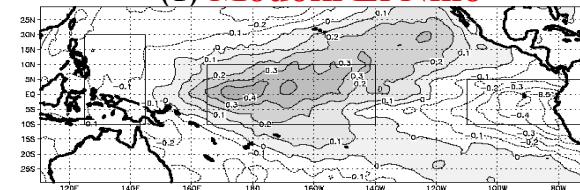
(d) CP El Nino



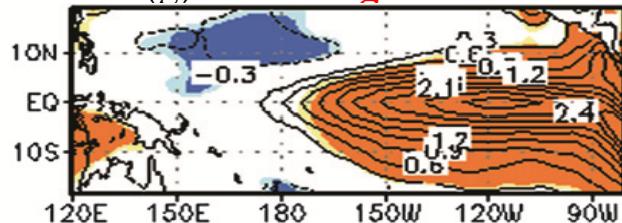
(e) Conventional El Nino



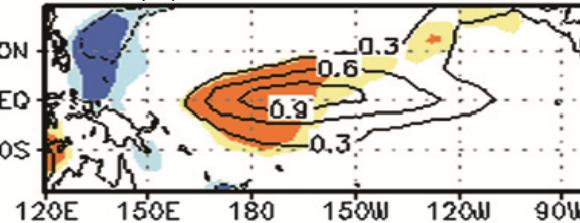
(f) Modoki El Nino



(g) Cold Tongue El Nino



(h) Warm Pool El Nino



Kao and Yu (2009)  
Regression-EOF Method

Ashok et al. (2007)  
Regular EOF Method

Kug et al (2009)  
Nino4 vs. Nino4 Method